A number of articles are subject to special excise taxes in addition to the sales tax. Where these are ad valorem taxes they are levied on the same price or duty-paid value as the general sales tax. Those levied at present are as follows:—

Cigarettes. Cigars Jewellery, including clocks, watches, articles of ivory, amber, shell, precious or semi-precious stones, goldsmiths' and silversmiths' products except gold-plated or silver-plated ware for the preparation or serving	3 cents per 5 cigs. 17½ p.c. ad valorem
of food or drink	10 p.c. ad valorem
Lighters	10 cents per lighter
Playing cards	20 cents per pack
Radios	the greater of \$2 per radio or
	15 p.c. ad valorem
Phonographs and television sets. Tubes for radios, phonographs and television sets, not including television	15 p.c. ad valorem
picture tubes, priced under \$5 per tube	10 cents per tube
Television set picture tubes	15 p.c. ad valorem
Slot machines—coin, disc or token-operated games or amusement devices	10 p.c. ad valorem
Matches	10 p.c. ad valorem
Tobacco-pipe tobacco, cut tobacco and snuff	90 cents per lb.
Tobacco pipes, cigar and cigarette holders and cigarette rolling devices Toilet articles, including cosmetics, perfumes, shaving creams, antiseptics,	10 p.c. ad valorem
etc	10 p.c. ad valorem
Wines— Manufactured in Canada—* Wines of all kinds containing not more than 7 p.c. absolute alcohol by volume. Non-sparkling wines containing more than 7 p.c. absolute alcohol by volume but not more than 40 p.c. proof spirit.	25 cents per gal. 50 cents per gal. \$2.50 per gal.
Sparkling wines	\$2.50 per gai.
Additional tax applying to all wines whether imported or produced in Canada—	
Wines of all kinds containing not more than 7 p.c. of absolute al-	
cohol by volume	2½ cents per gal.
Wines of all kinds containing more than 7 p.c. of absolute alcohol	ay cente per gan.
by volume	5 cents per gal.
Insurance premiums paid to British or foreign companies not authorized to transact business in Canada or to non-resident agents of authorized	
British or foreign companies	10 p.c. of net premium for prop- erty, surety, fidelity and liability insurance. (Most other kinds of insurance are exempt.)

All the foregoing items, except the last, are also subject to the general sales tax of 9 p.c. and the old age security tax of 3 p.c. Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco are subject to further taxes, referred to as excise duties (see p. 1018).

Excise Duties

The Excise Act levies taxes (referred to as excise duties) upon alcohol, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products produced in Canada. These duties are not levied on imported goods but the customs tariff on these products includes a levy to correspond with the duties levied on domestic production. These duties are not levied on goods exported.

Spirits.—The duties are on a per-gallon basis in proportion to the strength of proof of the spirits. These duties do not apply to denatured alcohol intended for use in the arts and in industry, or for fuel, light or power, or for any mechanical purpose. The various duties are as follows:—

On every gallon of the strength of proof distilled in Canada On every gallon of the strength of proof used in the manufacture of—	\$14.25
Medicines, extracts, pharmaceutical preparations, etc	\$1.50 per gal. 15 cents per gal. \$1.50 per gal.
other duties. Approved chemical compositions.	30 cents per gal. 15 cents per gal. \$1.50 per gal.
	30 cents per gal.

^{*} The customs tariff on wines includes a levy to correspond to these taxes on domestic production.